

4.—Indian Lands, by Classes and Provinces, as at Mar. 31, 1942

Province or Territory	Uncleared and Uncultivated	Cleared but Not Cultivated	Under Cultivation	Total Area of Reserves
	acres	acres	acres	acres
Prince Edward Island.....	1,405	25	78	1,508
Nova Scotia.....	16,342	1,352	493	18,187
New Brunswick.....	35,952	1,082	361	37,395
Quebec.....	153,652	14,856	6,540	175,048
Ontario.....	1,191,865	85,865	47,669	1,325,399
Manitoba.....	391,599	123,532	14,293	529,424
Saskatchewan.....	415,638	738,946	46,723	1,201,307
Alberta.....	374,852	919,045	54,551	1,348,448
British Columbia.....	480,926	264,470	35,320	780,716
Yukon and N.W.T.....	5,356	52	66	5,474
Canada.....	3,067,557	2,149,225	206,094	5,422,906

5.—Values and Sources of Income of Indians, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

Year and Province or Territory	Income Received from—					Wages Earned	Total Income of Indians ¹
	Farm Products, Including Hay	Beef Sold or Used for Food	Fishing	Hunting and Trapping	Other Industries		
1942	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,250	225	400	150	1,200	1,700	4,925
Nova Scotia.....	8,398	1,140	755	2,455	14,880	28,810	58,632
New Brunswick.....	5,135	310	935	1,485	9,060	33,975	54,061
Quebec.....	102,850	14,590	2,425	254,275	66,650	320,650	801,248
Ontario.....	401,007	32,530	171,975	519,424	323,330	976,580	2,898,810
Manitoba.....	143,285	26,745	58,775	166,010	48,675	93,760	639,632
Saskatchewan.....	241,646	77,861	20,995	77,736	81,082	139,622	810,948
Alberta.....	218,471	156,333	6,447	189,034	33,118	71,201	983,315
British Columbia.....	550,250	135,315	1,030,150	207,225	145,095	1,011,050	3,208,333
Yukon and N.W.T.....	11,593	Nil	14,010	372,060	4,690	16,280	437,867
Canada, 1942.....	1,683,885	445,049	1,306,867	1,780,854	727,780	2,693,628	9,897,771
1943							
Prince Edward Island.....	1,500	25	2,000	120	500	1,000	5,145
Nova Scotia.....	7,075	1,000	265	875	7,550	20,050	39,835
New Brunswick.....	4,525	50	860	1,371	9,775	51,550	68,713
Quebec.....	102,800	14,680	2,500	255,015	67,450	423,700	912,267
Ontario.....	468,215	41,425	183,731	601,365	421,955	1,373,900	3,592,847
Manitoba.....	198,093	48,325	68,500	171,350	81,225	134,800	816,562
Saskatchewan.....	386,366	82,229	17,357	61,132	115,146	186,202	1,020,106
Alberta.....	355,284	185,114	6,870	139,562	79,089	130,662	1,180,804
British Columbia.....	613,761	160,585	1,620,244	212,982	174,950	1,393,249	4,345,071
Yukon and N.W.T.....	9,351	Nil	13,600	357,200	4,600	22,810	426,751
Canada, 1943.....	2,146,970	533,433	1,915,927	1,800,972	962,240	3,737,923	12,408,101

¹ Includes income received from timber and mining dues, from annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds, and from money received from land rentals.

Subsection 2.—The Eskimos of Canada*

The Eskimos of Canada are found principally on the northern and Hudson Bay coasts of the mainland and on islands in the Arctic Archipelago and in Hudson Bay, although in the Baker Lake-Chesterfield Inlet area on the west side of Hudson Bay there are bands of Eskimos who are essentially an inland people, and who

* Prepared under the direction of R. A. Gibson, Director, Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, Department of Mines and Resources.